Welcome to the OVSC1900, FISA Modernization Final Exam. There are 28 multiple choice or multiple response questions. A score of 80% or higher is needed to pass.

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

(b)(1)
(b)(3)-50 USC 403
(b)(3)-P.L. 86-36
5. (U/FOUO) The Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA) governs the conduct of (select the correct answer):
   (a) Any surveillance affecting US persons.
   (b) Certain electronic surveillance within the US to collect foreign intelligence information.
   (c) All electronic surveillance within the US to collect foreign intelligence information.
   (d) All electronic surveillance within the US affecting US persons.

6. (c)

7. (TS/SI)

8. (c)

9. (U/FOUO) When authorizing collection under the PAA, the DNI and AG must certify all of the following except:
   (a) The information will be gathered only within the United States.
   (b) There are reasonable procedures in place to determine that the acquisition of foreign intelligence under the law is directed at persons reasonably believed to be located outside the US and these procedures will be subject to review by the FISA court.
   (c) A significant purpose of the acquisition is to obtain foreign intelligence information.
   (d) The acquisition is not "electronic surveillance" as defined in FISA.
10. (U//FOUO) How does the PAA affect IC professionals (select all that apply)?
   (a) All currently existing orders issued by the FISA court are still valid and will remain so until their expiration dates.
   (b) IC professionals will not have to go to court to collect foreign intelligence information on foreign targets located outside the U.S.
   (c) IC professionals can now collect foreign intelligence information on foreign targets that reside in the U.S. with NSA Office of General Counsel Approval.
   (d) IC professionals will need to know and understand the implications of their work in accordance with the amended FISA (PAA).

11. (C) ___

12. (C) ___

13. (C) ___

14. (C) ___

(b)(1)
(b)(3)-50 USC 403
(b)(3)-P.L. 86-36
18. (U/FOOU) What is the standard for targeting someone under the PAA?
   (a) NSA has no information suggesting that the target is inside the United States
   (b) probable cause to believe that the target is outside the United States
   (c) probable cause to believe that the target is an agent of a foreign power
   (d) reasonable belief that the target is outside the United States

19. (S//SI)
20. (E) The Protect America Act of 2007 (PAA) provides that the definition of "electronic surveillance" under FISA does not include (select the correct answer):
   (a) Surveillance directed at a person in the U.S. who can reasonably be suspected of having terrorist connections.
   (b) Surveillance directed at a foreign citizen visiting the U.S. on a tourist visa.
   (c) Surveillance directed at a person reasonably believed to be located outside the U.S.
   (d) Surveillance directed at a person living as a resident alien in the U.S.

21. (E)

22. (U//FOUO) The Protect America Act of 2007 (PAA) provides that the definition of "electronic surveillance" under FISA does not include (select the correct answer):
   (a) Surveillance directed at a person in the U.S. who can reasonably be suspected of having terrorist connections.
   (b) Surveillance directed at a foreign citizen visiting the U.S. on a tourist visa.
   (c) Surveillance directed at a person reasonably believed to be located outside the U.S.
   (d) Surveillance directed at a person living as a resident alien in the U.S.

23. (E)

24. (E)

25. (E)

(b)(1) (b)(3)-50 USC 403
(b)(3)-P.L. 86-36
26. **(U//FOUO)** What minimization procedures apply to processing of information collected pursuant to directives issued by the DNI and AG under the PAA?
   (a) DoD Regulation 5240.1-R
   (b) those that are specified in the relevant directive
   (c) the rules issued by the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court after it approves the directives

27. **(TS)** True or False?
   (a) True
   (b) False

*If assessment score is 80% to 100% Pass  
If assessment score is 0% to 79% Fail*