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Inside the Box: The Real Costs of Solitary Confinement in New Mexico’s Prisons and Jails. (Oct 2013). ACLU of New Mexico & New Mexico Center on Law & Poverty. Albuquerque, NM: Author


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¬ Prison Segregation: Administrative Detention Remedy or Mental Health Problem? (March 1997). Miller, H. & Young, G. *Criminal Behavior and Mental Health*, vol. 7.1, pp. 85-95. (*must subscribe*)


**Colorado Study and Responses**


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- **Seclusion and Restraint: Federal Statutes and Regulations.** (2010), NDRN


Cost Issues


Tamms Correctional Center Closing-Fact Sheet. (2012). Illinois Department of Corrections, the State of Illinois. Tamms, IL: Author. (p. 142 of 698)

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Violence and Public Safety Impacts


From Punishment to Treatment: The Clinical Alternative to Punitive Segregation (CAPS) Program in New York City Jails. (Feb. 2016). Glowa-Kollisch, S.


- **How Much Risk Can We Take? The Misuse of Risk Assessment in Corrections.** (2006). *Federal Probation*, vol. 70.2


**Litigation Documents and Legal Analysis of Solitary Confinement**

  - [Final Order and Judgment](D. Colo. Aug. 2012)

- **Ashker v Brown,** Case No. C 09-5796 CW (N.D. Cal. 2015)
  - [Order Granting in Part Motion for Class Certification Denying Motion to Intervene](N.D. Cal. June 2, 2014)
  - [Settlement](N.D. Cal. Aug. 31, 2015)

  - [Complaint](D. Colo. June 18, 2012) (regarding conditions of confinement at ADX Supermax)

- **C-Pod Inmates of Middlesex County Adult Correction Center v. Middlesex County,** 3:15-cv-07920-PGS-TJB (D. N.J. Nov. 5, 2015)
  - [Complaint](D. N.J. Nov. 5, 2015).

- **Carty v. DeJongh,** Case No. 3:94-cv-00078 (D.V.I. May 2013)
  - [Settlement Agreement](D.V.I. May 2013) (prohibiting housing mentally ill in isolation)

  - [Consent Decree](S.D. Miss. Feb. 3, 2012) (prohibiting solitary confinement of youth in Mississippi)

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  - **Complaint** (N.D. Cal. Jan. 20, 2016)
  - **Complaint** (D. Del. Aug. 6, 2015)
  - **Settlement Agreement** (D. Del. Sept. 1, 2016)
- *Coleman v Brown*, Case No. 2:90-cv-0520 LKK JFM P (N.D. Cal. and E.D. Cal 2013)
  - **Complaint** (N.D. Ill. June 24, 2015)
  - **Settlement Agreement** (N.Y. 2014) (regarding juveniles in solitary confinement)
- *CRIPA Investigation of the New York City Department of Correction Jails on Rikers Island* (Department of Justice letter summarizing findings of investigation) (August 2014)
- *DAI v. OMH*, No. 02-CIV-4002(GEL) (S.D.N.Y. 2007)
  - **Complaint** (S.D.N.Y. May 28, 2002)
  - **Settlement** (S.D.N.Y. May 25, 2007)
  - **Expert Report of Terry Kupers, MD, MSP (PART I)** (S.D.N.Y. June 1, 2005) (mental illness in isolation)
  - **Expert Report of Terry Kupers, MD, MSP (PART II)** (S.D.N.Y. June 1, 2005) (mental illness in isolation)
  - **Expert Report of Steven J. Martin** (S.D.N.Y. June 1, 2005) (mental illness in isolation)
  - **Declaration of Stuart Grassian, M.D.** (2009) (regarding solitary confinement at Guantanamo)
  - **Complaint** (D. Colo. Dec. 17, 2013)
  - **Settlement Agreement** (D. Colo. Nov. 2, 2015)
  - **Complaint** (D. Mass. Mar. 9, 2007)
  - **Complaint** (D. Mont. Mar. 28, 2014) (challenging the mentally ill in isolation)
  - **Complaint** (2013)
  - **Complaint** (S.D. Miss. May 30, 2013)


› Amicus brief submitted by the ACLU National Prison Project and the ACLU of Massachusetts regarding the harms of solitary of solitary confinement and recent state level reforms in correctional practice (Mass. Oct. 13, 2015)


› Complaint (N.D. Cal. Aug. 8, 2013)

› Statement of Interest by U.S. Dep’t of Justice (N.D. Cal. 2014)

› Settlement Agreement with County and Office of Education (N.D. Cal. Apr. 30, 2015)


› Court Order (D. Arizona, September 30, 2014) (re: mentally ill in isolation)

› Illinois v. Gay, Case Nos. 4-10-0369, 4-10-0370, 4-10-0371 (cons.) (App. Ill. April 1, 2011)

› Brief and Argument for Amici (App. Ill. April 1, 2011)


› Complaint (S.D. Ind. Oct. 8, 2008)

› Court Order (S.D. Ind. Dec. 31, 2012) (finding 8th Amendment violation)

› Settlement (S.D. Ind. Jan. 27, 2016)


› Complaint (M.D. Pa. May 12, 2016)

› Brief in Support of Motion for Preliminary Injunction (M.D. Pa. May 12, 2016)


› Exhibit B – Declaration of Arthur Johnson (M.D. Pa. May 12, 2016)

› Court Order (M.D. Pa. Aug. 5, 2016) (granting motion for preliminary injunction)

› Jones v. Gusman (E.D. La. June 6, 2013)

› Court Order (E.D. La. June 6, 2013) (approving consent judgment and certifying settlement class)

› Jones’ El v. Jon Litscher, Case No. 00-C-421-C (W.D. Wis. June 24, 2002)

› Declaration of Terry A. Kupers, M.D., M.S.P. (W.D. Wis. Aug. 9, 2001)

› Judgment and Settlement Agreement (W.D. Wis. June 24, 2002)

› Justice Department Finds Pennsylvania State Prison’s Use of Solitary Confinement Violates Rights of Prisoners Under the Constitution and Americans with...


- Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) Between the Oregon Department of Corrections and Disability Rights Oregon. (Jan. 2016).


  - Settlement Agreement

- Parsons v. Ryan, Case No. 13-16396-2070 (9th Cir. June 5, 2014). (formerly Gamez v. Ryan)
  - Complaint (D. Arizona March 6, 2012)
  - 9th Circuit Court of Appeals Opinion (9th Cir. June 5, 2014)
  - Expert Report of Craig Haney, Ph.D., J.D. (9th Cir. January 31, 2014)
  - Expert Report of Brie Williams, M.D., M.S. (9th Cir. December 9, 2013)
  - Expert Report of Eldon Vail (9th Cir. January 31, 2014)
  - Expert Report of Pablo Stewart, M.D. (9th Cir. February 24, 2014)
  - Stipulation (9th Cir. October 14, 2014)

- Index of Exhibits to Stipulation (9th Cir. October 14, 2014)


- Third Amended Complaint (S.D. N.Y. March 2013) (challenging policies governing use of solitary confinement in New York’s prisons)

  - Complaint (N.D. Miss. June 22, 2005)
  - Supplemental Consent Decree (N.D. Miss. Nov. 3, 2007)

- Prieto v. Clarke, Nos. 13-8021, 14-6226 (4th Cir. June 4, 2014)
  - Amicus Brief of Correctional Experts (4th Cir. June 2014)


- Second Amended Complaint (C.D. Ill May 4, 2009)
  - Settlement (C.D. Ill. May 23, 2016)
Report from Melinda Bird, Senior Counsel of the ACLU of Southern California to Assistant Sheriff Marvin O. Cavanaugh, Los Angeles County Sheriff’s Department re: report on mental health issues at Los Angeles County Jail, by Terry Kupers. (July 2008). Los Angeles, CA: ACLU of Southern California.

R.J. v. Jones, Case No. 12-cv-07289 (N.D. Ill April 7, 2014)

Agreed Proposed Remedial Plan (N.D. Ill April 7, 2014)


Settlement (S.D. Ohio 2008)

Settlement (S.D. Ohio 2014)


Complaint (W.D. Pa. Feb. 12, 2016)

District Court Opinion denying motion for summary judgment (W.D. Pa. Feb. 12, 2016)


Declaration of Thomas Silverstein (D. Col. February 4, 2011) (redacted)

“Case Search.” (N.D.) Civil Rights Litigation Clearing House, University of Michigan Law. (click on the case type of prison conditions, then look for cases by issue)


Wilkinson v. Austin, 545 U.S. 209 (2005) (No. 04-495)

Brief of Amici Curiae Professors and Practitioners of Psychology and Psychiatry

International Resources

Human Rights Analysis


The Solitary Confinement of Girls in the United States: International Law and the Eighth


Reports, Standards, and Statements


Interim Report of the Special Rapporteur of the Human Rights Council on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. Special Rapporteur on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Juan Mendez, UN Doc. A/66/268 (5 Aug 2011) (regarding the use of solitary confinement)

Interim Report of the Special Rapporteur of the Human Rights Council on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. Special Rapporteur on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Manfred Nowak, UN Doc. A/63/175 (28 July 2008) (regarding prisoners with disabilities and the use of solitary confinement)

The Istanbul statement on the use and effects of solitary confinement. (9 Dec. 2007). International
Psychological Trauma Symposium. Istanbul, TR: Author.

- **General Comment No. 10 (2007), Children’s Rights in Juvenile Justice.** UN Committee on the Rights of the Child, UN Doc. CRC/C/GC/10 (2007)

- **Declaration on the Rights of the Child, G.A. Res. 1386 (XIV), UN Doc. A/4354 (20 Nov. 1959)**


**Advocacy Documents**

- **ACLU submission on Solitary Confinement to 53rd session of the UNCAT** (October 20, 2014)

- **ACLU submission on Solitary Confinement to UNHRC 16th Session** (February 23, 2011)

- **ACLU submission on Solitary Confinement to UNHRC 19th Session** (17 February 2012)


- **NRCAT’s request to the Special Rapporteur on Torture to investigate solitary confinement in the U.S** (May 16, 2011)

**LGBTQ Resources**


- **Resources on Solitary Confinement.** (2017). Black & Pink


Disability Rights Resources


Federal Resources


To amend title 18 United States Code, to ensure that juveniles adjudicated in Federal delinquency proceedings are not subject to solitary

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State Resources


California


Juveniles: Room Confinement, Cal. WIC § 208.3 (2017) (Formerly SB-1143 for 2015-2016)


Colorado

Concerning Restricting the Use of Long-Term Isolated Confinement for Inmates with Serious Mental Illness, Colo. C.R.C. § 17-1-113.8 (2016) (Formerly S.B. 14-064)

Concerning Appropriate Use of Restrictive Confinement, Colo. C.R.C. § 17-1-102 and 113.9 and § 17-22.5-302 and 405 (2016) (Formerly S.B. 11-176)

Florida

Youth in Solitary Confinement Reduction Act, H.B. 959. 2013. (Fla. Leg. 2013)

Youth in Solitary Confinement Reduction Act, S.B. 812. 2013. (Fla. Leg. 2013)

Illinois


Generally prohibiting the use of solitary confinement for juveniles, H.B. 536 63rd Leg. (Mont. Leg. 2013)


An Act Relating to Juvenile Confinement, L.B. 845. 104th Leg. 2nd Sess. (Neb. Leg. 2016) (portion of bill incorporated into L.B. 894 that same session and passed but that section doesn’t deal with room confinement).

An Act relating to the administration of justice, NRS 62B and 63 (2016). (Formerly S.B.107 of 2013)


Requesting the New Mexico Sentencing Commission to Convene a Working Group to Gather Information Regarding the Use of Solitary Confinement, Senate Memorial 40. 1st Sess. (NM. Leg. 2011) (passed in 2011).
Inside the Box: The real cost of solitary confinement in New Mexico’s prisons and jails, (October 2013). New Mexico Center on Law and Poverty & ACLU of New Mexico. Albuquerque, NM: Author.

New York


Program of Treatment, Control, Discipline at Correctional Facilities, N.Y. COR. § 137 (2017).

An Act to Amend the Correction Law and the Mental Hygiene Law, in Relation to Confinement Conditions and Treatment of Convicted Persons with Serious Mental Illness, N.Y. COR § 2-21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, and 30; § 137-6; and § 401 (2017). (Formerly S06422 and A09342 of 2007)

Requiring the Commissioner of Correction, in Coordination with the Commissioner of Health and Mental Hygiene, to Post a Quarterly Report on its Website Regarding Punitive Segregation, Restricted Housing, and Clinical Alternative to Punitive Segregation Housing Statistics for City Jails, N.Y. City Administrative Code §99-134 (2017). (Formerly Local Law 2014/042 of 2014)

Texas


“"A Solitary Failure: The Waste, Cost and Harm of Solitary Confinement in Texas” (Feb. 2015). ACLU of Texas and Texas Civil Rights Project. Houston, TX: Author

Standards and Resolutions


Unlock the Box Campaign: A National Campaign to End Solitary Confinement. (2018). Retrieved from the Unlock the Box Campaign website https://www.unlocktheboxcampaign.org


Videos and Films


Testimony of Anthony Graves from Senate Hearing [Video]. (June 2012). Democracy Now! United States: Author. (Survivor of solitary confinement before he was exonerated and released from Texas death row)

The Death of Timothy Souders [Video]. (July 22, 2007). 60 Minutes. United States: CBS.


The Box [Video]. (2016). Garcés, M. United States: The Box
