Exhibit K
MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

FROM: CHIEF, COUNTERINTELLIGENCE EVALUATION BRANCH
COUNTERESPIONAGE GROUP
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CENTER

SUBJECT: RAHMAN DEATH INVESTIGATION - INTERVIEW OF JOHN B. JESSEN

ON [ ] JANUARY 2003, I INTERVIEWED JOHN BRUCE JESSEN REGARDING THE
DEATH OF GUL RAHMAN. JESSEN IS A CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGIST EMPLOYED BY CIA
AS AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR. JESSEN WAS DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE
INTERROGATION OF GUL RAHMAN.

JESSEN HAS A PHD IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND SPENT 20 YEARS ON
ACTIVE DUTY WITH THE US AIR FORCE. WHILE ON ACTIVE DUTY WITH USAF, JESSEN
WORKED AS A PSYCHOLOGIST WITH THE JOINT PERSONNEL RECOVERY AGENCY. AFTER
LEAVING ACTIVE DUTY WITH USAF, JESSEN WENT TO WORK DOD AS A CIVILIAN
PSYCHOLOGIST. WHILE EMPLOYED BY DOD, HE SERVED AS THE SENIOR
PSYCHOLOGIST FOR THE SURVIVAL, EVASION, RESISTANCE, AND ESCAPE (SERA)
PROGRAM. ONE OF THE THINGS JESSEN WAS INVOLVED WITH IN THIS PROGRAM WAS
THE INTERROGATION OF PRISONERS. DURING THIS PERIOD, JESSEN HAD CONTACT WITH
CIA THROUGH DOD ON CAPTIVITY RELATED ISSUES. JESSEN STATED THAT HE
WORKED FOR DOD FOR EIGHT YEARS. HE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY CONTACTED BY JOSE
RODRIGUEZ, C/CTC AND ASKED TO COME TO WORK FOR CIA ON A SPECIAL
PROJECT. JESSEN BEGAN WORK FOR CIA ON 20 JUL 2002.

JESSEN STATED THAT HIS DUTIES AT CIA HAVE INVOLVED THE INTERROGATION
OF HIGH AND MEDIUM VALUE TERRORIST TARGETS (HVT, MVT). JESSEN STATED THAT HE HAS INTERROGATED PRISONERS AT AND JESSEN IS INVOLVED IN THE USE OF ENHANCED INTERROGATION METHODS. JESSEN STATED THAT FOR THE MOST PART THERE HAS BEEN ONLY ONE PRISONER WHO HAS BEEN RECEIVING ENHANCED INTERROGATION TECHNIQUES; HOWEVER, RECENTLY ONE MORE PRISONER BEGAN RECEIVING THIS TREATMENT.

JESSEN STATED THAT HIS FIRST TRIP WAS IN NOVEMBER 2002.

JESSEN STATED THAT HE WAS AT UNTIL HE RECEIVED A MESSAGE ASKING HIM TO PROCEED TO TO LOOK AT A FEW PRISONERS. GUL RAHMAN WAS NOT ONE OF THESE PRISONERS.

JESSEN STATED THAT HE WAS ASKED TO LOOK AT THE PRISONERS TO DETERMINE IF THEY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED FOR ENHANCED INTERROGATION TECHNIQUES. JESSEN STATED THAT TURNED OUT BE BE PRETTY COOPERATIVE.

JESSEN STATED THAT HE DEPARTED ON OCTOBER 2002 AND WENT THROUGH CIRCA NOV 2002. JESSEN COULD NOT RECALL IF RAHMAN WAS THERE WHEN HE INITIALLY ARRIVED, BUT HE THINKS HE RAHMAN ARRIVED SHORTLY THEREAFTER. JESSEN RECALLED THAT HE WAS GETTING ORIENTED TO WHEN RAHMAN ARRIVED. JESSEN STATED THAT HE WAS NOT PART OF RAHMAN’S RENDITION. HE STAYED APPROXIMATELY 2 1/2 WEEKS.

JESSEN COULD NOT RECALL THE DATE HE FIRST HAD CONTACT WITH RAHMAN, BUT HE DID REMEMBER THAT PEOPLE IN THE STATION WERE VERY OPTIMISTIC THAT THEY HAD SOMEONE WHO WAS GOING TO HAVE SOME GOOD INFORMATION.

JESSEN STATED THAT JASKED HIM ABOUT INTERROGATING THE GUY. UPON REFLECTION, JESSEN STATED THAT HE MAY HAVE BEEN THERE FOR RAHMAN’S FIRST INTERROGATION, BUT THAT ACTUALLY DID THE INTERROGATION. AND JESSEN CONSULTED ABOUT THE INTERROGATION BEFOREHAND. JESSEN STATED THAT THEY COLLABORATED ON SOME OF THE APPROACHES HE MIGHT WANT TO-TAKE WITH RAHMAN. JESSEN STATED THAT HE MAY HAVE BEEN THERE FROM THE START OF RAHMAN’S INTERROGATIONS, BUT HE DIDN’T BEGIN INTERROGATING UNTIL LATER BECAUSE HE WAS WORKING WITH THE OTHER PRISONERS. JESSEN STATED THAT HE LISTENED IN ON ONE OF THE EARLY INTERROGATIONS CONDUCTED BY . AFTER THINKING ABOUT IT, HE STATED THAT IT MAY HAVE BEEN THE FIRST INTERROGATION. JESSEN STATED THAT HE SAT BEHIND DURING THE FIRST INTERROGATION WHILE CONDUCTED IT.

WHEN DESCRIBING RAHMAN’S PHYSICAL APPEARANCE DURING THE FIRST INTERROGATION, JESSEN INITIALLY STATED THAT HE WAS WEARING PAJAMAS OR SWEATPANTS. AFTER SOME REFLECTION HE STATED, "HE MAY HAVE JUST HAD A DIAPER ON." JESSEN STATED THAT RAHMAN HAD CLOTHES ON AND OFF AS PART OF WHAT THEY WERE DOING TO HIM. JESSEN STATED THAT HE COULD NOT REMEMBER SPECIFICALLY WHAT HE WAS WEARING. SOMETIMES HE WOULD HAVE A BLANKET. IN TERMS OF HIS PHYSICAL APPEARANCE, HE DID LOOK ROBUST. HE DID LOOK TIRED, BUT HIS POSTURE WAS PRETTY GOOD, PRETTY COMPOSED.
Jessen reviewed the cable recounting the first two interrogations. Jessen stated that the cable is pretty much what he recalls. Jessen said he gave many of the bullets that were used in the cable. Jessen stated that was a capable guy, but he really hadn't done this kind of thing before. Jessen stated that he provided with descriptions of what was already noticing.

Jessen stated that he had general discussions with over a period of time. Jessen stated that Rahman was obviously a very tough character. It appeared to us that he was smarter than he was letting on. The interpreter said his language was good suggesting a level of sophistication that was a little higher than he was portraying. Jessen stated that Rahman could have been simply an innately bright person. Unfortunately, the interrogation was going nowhere. Rahman was not even admitting to his name despite a preponderance of information. Jessen never saw use aggressive or hostile interrogation on him. It was all business-like, but it didn't go anywhere. Jessen stated that one time he interrogated Rahman by himself and slapped him. Jessen described it as an insult slap. Jessen stated that he felt he lost more ground than he gained. Jessen commented that some people can be intimidated, but with others it simply bolsters their resistance. Jessen and made the decision at that time not to use that type of technique with Rahman. Jessen and talked about the fact that Rahman would need physical and psychological deprivation to wear him down so he would hopefully be more cooperative. Jessen made some specific recommendations to not after the first interrogation, and put a recommended plan in a cable. Jessen recalled stating something to the effect of, "It wasn't going to happen fast, he is physically strong, hitting him isn't going to do any good. You have to wear him down physically and psychologically. Hammer him consistently with the facts. It would take one to several months to get him to a level of cooperation."

Jessen stated that he thought that the sleep deprivation started right from the beginning. Cobalt Cobalt did a great job setting up. Did not have a vetted protocol like and a few people in his "food chain." Jessen spoke about that with establishing protocols to protect the prisoners, and ensure that things went according to Hoyle. Jessen used the example of hard takedowns that they use to scare a guy. Jessen stated that it was a good technique, but these kinds of things need to be written down and codified with a stamp of approval or you're going to be liable. Also, if you don't have parameters of what you can and cannot do, you will tend to drift. Jessen also stated that we have guards who are doing a good job.
COBALT

Jessen stated that he had a good course of action, but not in terms of written guidelines. Jessen stated that he had planned to do that but got pulled out before he could begin. Jessen stated that he was going to produce some written protocols. Jessen stated that he also recommended that those officers who were in training at headquarters in interrogation, should go to COBALT.

When questioned about the timing of Rahman's loss of clothing, Jessen stated that Rahman had clothing and didn't have clothing perpetually while he was there. Rahman had his clothing when he arrived, but it was long thereafter that he didn't have them. He went back and forth. He used his clothing a few times to try to manipulate and motivate Rahman. Jessen stated that he just could not recall specifically when he did or did not have his clothing. Jessen recalled that he didn't have clothing more than he did have clothing. Usually when he didn't have clothing, he had a blanket. Jessen stated that once the guards had given Rahman a cold shower as a deprivation technique. Jessen added that "it was pretty darn cold there." Rahman was shaking a showing the early stages of hypothermia. Jessen ordered the guards to give him a blanket. Jessen believes that Rahman may have been nude when he came from rendition which is not that uncommon. Jessen recalls that Rahman was without clothes very early on in his incarceration.

Jessen stated that there was a lot of focus on this guy. He became their number one priority.

Jessen stated that the guards were very firm and direct with all prisoners. Rahman once threatened to kill the guards. The guards laughed at his threats. When Jessen asked them to put a blanket on him after his cold shower, they did.

Jessen stated that after he learned that Rahman had threatened the guards, he did pay attention to how they treated him.

Jessen stated that when the guards got the BOP training, they seemed pretty switched on. When__ gave them instructions they always carried them out.

Upon query, Jessen described a "hard takedown." Jessen stated that if a detainee is strong and resilient, you have to establish control in
SOMEWAY OR YOU’RE NOT GOING TO GET ANYWHERE. IF BOUND BY THE GENEVA
CONVENTION, THIS PERSON WOULD NOT BREAK. YOU HAVE TO TRY DIFFERENT
TECHNIQUES TO GET HIM TO OPEN UP. ONE OF THE TECHNIQUES IS ROUGH,
THREATENING TREATMENT. TREATMENT SHOULD NEVER BE TO THE POINT THAT YOU
HURT SOMEONE PHYSICALLY WHERE YOU INTERFERE WITH YOUR ABILITY TO GET
INFORMATION, BUT YOU WANT TO INSTILL FEAR AND DESPAIR.

JESSEN STATED THAT SOMEONE LIKE RAHMAN IS JUST "TOO DAMN TOUGH."
IF YOU WANT TO SEE IF IT’S GOING TO WORK YOU’RE GOING TO HAVE TO USE A
CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT CONTROLLED THREAT, THE INDUCEMENT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL
THREAT, NOT JUST PHYSICAL PAIN. THIS IS DONE BY SCREAMING AND YELLING,
MAKING THREATS, SLAPPING, WALLING, AND HARD TAKEDOWNS.

JESSEN STATED THAT HE WATCHED A HARD TAKEDOWN ON GUL RAHMAN.
IT WAS FORCEFUL, BUT THEY KNEW WHAT THEY WERE DOING. IT WAS DONE BY CIA’S
REN'DITIONS TEAM. HE WAS IN HIS CELL, HE WAS INITIALLY CHAINED OVERHEAD FOR
SEVERAL DAYS. AS AN ASIDE, JESSEN STATED THAT HE WAS A VERY TOUGH GUY.
JESSEN STATED THAT HE WENT IN TO SEE HIM AFTER A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD OF
TIME AND HE HAD NOT HAD MUCH TO DRINK. WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS OKAY HE
REPLIED, "FINE." WHEN RAHMAN WAS ASKED IF HE NEEDED ANYTHING, HE SAID,
"NO, I'M FINE." THE RENDITIONS TEAM REHEarsed THE ROLES BEFORE
CONDUCTING THE TAKEDOWN. THE ALL HAD A ROLE AND KNEW WHAT THEY WERE
GOING TO DO. JESSEN STATED THAT HE WAS WATCHING. [_______] HAD ASKED FOR
SUGGESTIONS. JESSEN STATED THAT HE DOESN’T USE THIS AT ANY OF HIS FACILITIES.
JESSEN STATED THAT THEY ENTERED RAHMAN’S CELL SCREAMING AND YELLING FOR
HIM TO "GET DOWN." THEY DRAGGED HIM OUTSIDE AND CUT HIS CLOTHES OFF OF
HIM. THEY SECURED HIM WITH MYLAR TAPE AND PUT A HOOD OVER HIS HEAD.
THEY RAN HIM UP AND DOWN THE LONG CORRIDOR ADJACENT TO HIS CELL. THEY
SLAPPED HIM AND PUNCHED HIM SEVERAL TIMES. ALTHOUGH IT WAS OBVIOUS
THAT THEY WERE NOT TRYING TO HURT HIM AS HARD AS THEY COULD, IT WAS
SOMETIMES PRETTY FORCEFUL. A COUPLE OF TIMES HE STUMBLED AND WAS
DRAGGED ALONG THE GROUND. HE HAD ABRASIONS ON HIS HEAD AND LEG. HE
LOOKED LIKE HE HAD RECEIVED A "HARD TAKEDOWN" WHEN IT WAS OVER. HE
HAD CRUSTY CONTUSIONS ON HIS FACE, LEG, AND HANDS. NOTHING THAT REQUIRED
TREATMENT. HE WAS PLACED BACK IN HIS CELL. [_______] MAY HAVE SAID
SOMETHING TO HIM.

INTERROGATIONS.

JESSEN STATED THAT THE USE OF SLEEP DEPRIVATION WITH RAHMAN
STARTED

THIS HAPPENED EARLY, AFTER ONLY 2-3

INTERROGATIONS.
YOUR HANDS CUFFED OVER A BAR, YOU CAN'T DO THAT FOREVER. THEY DIDN'T
LEAVE RAHMAN CHAINED TO THE OVERHEAD BAR TOO LONG, THEY WOULD LET HIM
DOWN. SOME DAYS ___INTERROGATED RAHMAN TWICE A DAY, SOME DAYS
ONCE, AND SOME DAYS NOT AT ALL. ___HAD A LOT OR WORK ON HIS PLATE. HE
WAS RUNNING
HE WAS COMPLETELY SNOWED UNDER WITH WORK. ___WOULD DO WHAT HE
COULD. THAT'S WHY WE RECOMMENDED THAT
SO WE COULD HAVE MULTIPLE PEOPLE WORK ON SOME OF
THE PRISONERS ALL THE TIME.

JESSEN STATED THAT RAHMAN WOULD HAVE LOST HIS CLOTHES AND DIAPER
AT OUR DIRECTION. THE GUARDS WERE NOT DOING THINGS ON THEIR OWN. THEY
WERE VERY ATTENTIVE TO WHAT ___TOLD THEM TO DO.

JESSEN DESCRIBED ___AS VERY BRIGHT AND MOTIVATED. HE HAS GOOD
INTUITION AND HIS INTERROGATION SKILLS ARE GETTING BETTER. HE SET UP
IN A GOOD WAY. HE WAS DOING A GOOD JOB WITH THE GUARD FORCE AND WAS
VERY LEVEL HEADED. HE DID NOT DO THINGS IN A REACTIVE WAY-HE IS VERY
MEASURED. JESSEN SAID HE WAS THE GUY WITH ALL THE TRICKS BUT HE COULD TELL
THAT ___WAS RUNNING ALL OF HIS SUGGESTIONS THROUGH HIS "BULLSHIT FILTER."
FOR
AN MVT FACILITY, THE ATMOSPHERE WAS VERY GOOD. NASTY, BUT SAFE. FOR
SOMEONE WHO HAD NEVER BEEN INVOLVED IN ANYTHING LIKE THIS BEFORE, JESSEN
SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANY HICCUPS IN SECURITY OR PRISONER SAFETY. JESSEN
QUIPPED THAT THEY CHECKED PEOPLE MORE THOROUGHLY AT THE PRISON THAN
THEY DID TO GET ON THE STATION COMPOUND. ___THE GUARD
COMMANDER, SEEMED TO BE AN INTELLIGENT AND MOTIVATED PERSON. HE
SEEMED TO WORK WELL WITH ___JESSEN SAYS HE TOLD ___THAT HE DID A
GOOD JOB PUTTING THINGS TOGETHER.

JESSEN SAID THERE WERE SOME WEAKNESSES AT THE FACILITY. JESSEN
BELIEVED THAT YOU NEEDED SOME DISINTERESTED PARTY IN THERE WHOSE JOB IT
WAS TO WATCH THE PEOPLE DOING THEIR WORK. YOU NEED TO ESTABLISH
OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES FOR EVERYTHING. YOU HAVE TO DEVELOP WRITTEN
PROCEDURES FOR HOW OFTEN THEY GET WATER, THE TEMPERATURE OF THE FACILITY,
HOW LOUD THE NOISE WILL BE. THE GUARD FORCE HAS TO HAVE WRITTEN
PROCEDURES ON HOW TO HANDLE AND MOVE PEOPLE. YOU GOT TO HAVE
CAMERAS TO MONITOR PEOPLE (YOU CAN MONITOR PEOPLE IN THE DARK.) YOU
HAVE TO HAVE VIDEO COVERAGE IN THE INTERROGATION ROOMS. YOU HAVE TO BE
ABLE TO EXPLAIN EVERY PHYSICAL PRESSURE YOU USE IN GENERAL TERMS, AND
WHEN IT CAN BE USED, YOU HAVE TO TRAIN PEOPLE TO USE THEM, THEN HAVE
OVERSIGHT OVER THE PEOPLE WHO USE THEM. YOU HAVE TO DO ANNUAL STATUS
CHECKS OF THE PRACTICES TO ENSURE THEY ARE IN LINE WITH THE WRITTEN
PROCEDURES AND THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO RIPT. THERE HAS TO BE A MEDICAL
PERSON ON STAFF AND ON CALL. HE SHOULD MAKE ROUTINE VISITS TO THE PRISON.
YOU NEED TO PROTECT YOUR PEOPLE AND HAVE ADEQUATE STAFFING.
RAHMAN ADMISSION OF HIS IDENTITY WAS A COMPROMISE. HE KNEW HE WAS IN TROUBLE OVER HIS IDENTITY. JESSEN BELIEVED THAT RAHMAN DECIDED THAT SINCE WE HAD OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE THAT HE COULD ADMIT HIS IDENTITY, IMPROVE HIS CONDITIONS, BUT STILL KEEP THE THINGS THAT WERE IMPORTANT TO HIM A SECRET. IT WAS AN INTERROGATION BREAKTHROUGH, BUT RAHMAN HAD NOT BROKEN DOWN. JESSEN BELIEVES THAT WITHOUT THE PRESSURES THAT HAD BEEN EXERTED ON HIM, HE WOULD NOT HAVE MADE THE ADMISSION.

JESSEN STATED THAT HE INTERROGATED RAHMAN TWICE BY HIMSELF AND TWO OR THREE OTHER TIMES WITH JIM MITCHELL, ANOTHER IC PSYCHOLOGIST ALSO INTERROGATED HIM ONCE.

RAHMAN APPEARED TO BE HEALTHY, FATIGUED, COLD, AND HE KNEW HOW TO USE PHYSICAL PROBLEMS OR DURESS AS A RESISTANCE TOOL. JESSEN STATED THAT THEY ONCE TRIED A PRAGMATIC APPROACH WITH RAHMAN BUT IT DIDN'T WORK. HE WAS STILL RESISTING WITH GREAT ENERGY.

JESSEN STATED THAT THERE WERE HEATERS PRESENT IN THE HOUSING AREA WHEN HE WAS WORKING ON RAHMAN. WHEN JESSEN FIRST ARRIVED WAS IN THE 60'S DURING THE DAY, BUT WOULD DROP INTO THE 40'S AT NIGHT. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE IT FROZE AT NIGHT A COUPLE OF TIMES. THE PRISON WAS ALWAYS A LITTLE COOL BECAUSE IT WAS DARK. WHEN YOU ARE NOT MOVING IT IS WORSE.

IN CLOSING, JESSEN STATED THAT HE WOULD WORK WITH ANYTIME, ANYDAY. SHOULD BE MADE PART OF THE LEAD HVT ELEMENT.