UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA CHARLESTON DIVISION

Linquista White, et al.,	
Plaintiffs,	Civil Action No.
v.	2:19-cv-03083-RMG
Kevin Shwedo, et al.,	
Defendants.	

PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR CLASS CERTIFICATION

Plaintiffs Linquista White, Emily Bellamy, and Janice Carter bring this motion for class certification in conjunction with the Class Action Complaint for Injunctive and Declaratory Relief ("Complaint") filed on Plaintiffs' behalf. The Complaint seeks to remedy ongoing violations of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution. These violations include denial of due process and equal protection of the law.

By this motion, Plaintiffs White, Bellamy and Carter seek certification of two proposed classes. The first proposed class is referred to as the "Suspension Class" and is defined as: "All individuals whose driver's licenses are suspended, or will be suspended, by the South Carolina Department of Motor Vehicles due to their failure to pay fines, fees, surcharges, assessments, or court costs assessed for a traffic offense." The second proposed class is referred to as the "Reinstatement Fee Class" and is defined as: "All individuals whose driver's licenses are suspended, or will be suspended, by the South Carolina Department of Motor Vehicles due to their failure to pay reinstatement fees."

Certification of the proposed Suspension Class and Reinstatement Fee Class is appropriate under Rule 23(a) and (b)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The proposed classes are so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable. There is commonality between the claims of Plaintiffs White, Bellamy, and Carter and the claims of the proposed Suspension Class, all of which are based on Defendants' uniform actions and all of which raise factual and legal issues that can be resolved at once for the entire proposed Suspension Class. Similarly, there is commonality between Plaintiffs' claims and the claims of the proposed Reinstatement Fee Class, all of which are based on Defendants' uniform actions and all of which raise factual and legal issues that can be resolved at once for the entire proposed Reinstatement Fee Class. There is also typicality among the claims Plaintiffs pursue for each proposed Class because the claims arise from the same courses of conduct and are based on the same legal and equitable theories. Plaintiffs White, Bellamy and Carter and their counsel will adequately represent the interests of the proposed Classes. Finally, Defendants are acting or refusing to act on grounds that apply generally to the proposed Suspension Class and on grounds that apply generally to the proposed the Reinstatement Fee Class, making final declaratory or injunctive relief appropriate to the proposed Suspension Class as a whole and as to the proposed Reinstatement Fee Class as a whole.

For these reasons, and those in the supporting memorandum accompanying this motion, Plaintiffs White, Bellamy, and Carter respectfully ask the Court to certify the proposed Suspension Class and Reinstatement Fee Class under Rule 23(b)(2); appoint plaintiffs White, Bellamy, and Carter as representatives of the Suspension Class and as representatives of the Reinstatement Fee Class; and appoint the American Civil Liberties Union Foundation, the American Civil Liberties Union of South Carolina Foundation, Terrell Marshall Law Group

PLLC, the Southern Poverty Law Center, and South Carolina Appleseed Legal Justice Center as counsel for each Class.

DATED this 1st day of November, 2019.

Respectfully submitted by,

s/ Susan Dunn

SUSAN K. DUNN (Fed. Bar #647)
American Civil Liberties Union Foundation of South Carolina
P.O. Box 20998
Charleston, South Carolina 29413-0998
Tel: (843) 282-7953

Tel.: (843) 282-7953 Fax: (843) 720-1428 sdunn@aclusc.org

TOBY J. MARSHALL**
ERIC R. NUSSER**
Terrell Marshall Law Group PLLC
936 N. 34th Street, Suite 300
Seattle, Washington 98103
Tel.: (206) 816-6603
Fax: (206) 319-5450
tmarshall@terrellmarshall.com
eric@terrellmarshall.com

ADAM PROTHEROE (Fed. Bar #11033) South Carolina Appleseed Legal Justice Center P.O. Box 7187 Columbia, S.C. 29202 Tel.: (803) 779-1113 ext. 106

Fax: (803) 779-5951 adam@scjustice.org

NUSRAT J. CHOUDHURY*
AMREETA S. MATHAI*
ROBERT HUNTER*
American Civil Liberties Union Foundation
New York, New York10004

Tel.: (212) 549-2500 Fax: (212) 549-2654 nchoudhury@aclu.org amathai@aclu.org rwhunter@aclu.org

SAMUEL BROOKE**
EMILY EARLY**
DANIELLE DAVIS**
Southern Poverty Law Center
400 Washington Avenue
Montgomery, Alabama 36104
Tel.: (334) 956-8200

Fax: (334) 956-8481 samuel.brooke@splcenter.org emily.early@splcenter.org danielle.davis@splcenter.org

^{*} Applications for pro hac vice admission filed.

^{**} Applications for pro hac vice admission to be submitted.