

Biographies of Scholars Appearing as Amici

James R. Acker is a Distinguished Teaching Professor at the School of Criminal Justice, at the University at Albany (State University of New York). He has authored and edited numerous scholarly articles and books focusing on capital punishment, including works addressing New York's older and recent history regarding the death penalty.

Stuart Banner is the Norman Abrams Professor of Law at UCLA, and the author of *The Death Penalty: An American History*.

William J. Bowers is author of *Executions in America and Legal Homicide: Death as Punishment in America, 1864-1982*. In 1990 he initiated the Capital Jury Project, a National Science Foundation funded 14 state study of 1,198 jurors from 353 capital trials conducted in collaboration with an interdisciplinary team of university based investigators. In 2000 he was the Recipient of the August Volmer Award of the American Society of Criminology for his research on capital punishment. Professor Bowers is presently Senior Research Scientist, School of Criminal Justice, at the University at Albany (State University of New York).

Scott Christianson, Ph.D., is a graduate of the University of Connecticut and a former New York state criminal justice official. He is the author of *Condemned: Inside the Sing Sing Death House; Innocent: Inside Wrongful Conviction Cases; Innocence Lost in New Jersey* (with Sandra K. Manning); and *The Last Gasp: The Rise and Fall of the American Gas Chamber*.

David Garland is the Arthur T. Vanderbilt Professor of Law and Professor of Sociology at New York University. He is the author of *Peculiar Institution: America's Death Penalty in an Age of Abolition*.

James S. Liebman is the Simon H. Rifkind Professor at Columbia Law School. He has written extensively on patterns of use of the death penalty in the United States over the past half century, including, most recently, *Minority Practice, Majority's Burden: The Death Penalty Today*, 9 Ohio St. J. Crim. L. 255 (2011) (with Peter Clarke).

Michael Meltsner is a graduate of the Yale Law School and Matthews Distinguished University Professor of Law at the Northeastern University School of Law. He has studied, researched, written and litigated issues arising from the administration of capital punishment since 1962. His book, *Cruel and Unusual: The Supreme Court and Capital PUNISHMENT* is generally regarded as the authoritative history of the events leading to *Furman v. Georgia*.

Richard Moran is a professor of sociology at Mount Holyoke College in South Hadley, Massachusetts. He is the author of *The Executioner's Current: Thomas Edison, George Westinghouse, and the Invention of the Electric Chair*.

Michael L. Radelet is a Professor in the Department of Sociology at the University of Colorado in Boulder. Over the past thirty years he has published nearly 100 books and

articles on various aspects of the death penalty, including on the history of the death penalty in Colorado and the history of all U.S. cases in which White defendants were executed for crimes against Black victims.

Austin Sarat is the William Nelson Cromwell professor of jurisprudence & political science at Amherst College. He is the author of *When the State Kills: Capital Punishment and the American Condition*.

Franklin E. Zimring is the William G. Simon Professor of Law and Wolfen Distinguished Scholar at the University of California at Berkeley. He has written extensively on the death penalty, including most recently, *The Contradictions of American Capital Punishment* and, with David Johnson, *The Next Frontier; National Development, Political Change and the Death Penalty in Asia*.