UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

SULEIMAN ABDULLAH SALIM, MOHAMED AHMED BEN SOUD, OBAID ULLAH (AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF GUL RAHMAN),

2:15-CV-286-JLQ

Plaintiffs,

DECLARATION OF SENATOR RON WYDEN

v.

JAMES ELMER MITCHELL and JOHN "BRUCE" JESSEN

Defendants.

I, Ron Wyden, declare under penalty of perjury as follows:

1. I am a United States Senator and senior member of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. I have been a member of the Committee for over sixteen years. The Committee was formed in 1976 and its tasks are to "oversee and make continuing studies of the intelligence activities and programs of the United States Government," to "report to the Senate concerning such intelligence activities and programs," and to "provide vigilant legislative oversight over the intelligence activities of the United States to assure that such activities are in conformity with the Constitution

DECLARATION OF SENATOR RON WYDEN Page | 1

and laws of the United States." S. Res. 400, 94th Cong., 2d Sess. (1976).

- 2. The Senators on the Committee (and our counterparts in the House of Representatives) are the only individuals outside the Executive Branch charged with direct oversight of the intelligence agencies.
 The Committee's staff is integral to this function. Consequently,
 Senators and the staff have deep experience with and unique access to and understanding of the activities of the intelligence agencies.
- 3. As part of the Committee's oversight responsibilities, it initiated a Study of the CIA's Detention and Interrogation Program ("Study") by a 14-1 bipartisan vote. The Committee had no pre-ordained findings or conclusions, but was determined to investigate and arrive at findings and conclusions based on verifiable facts, which is what we did.
- 4. Important for our investigative work were the professionalism, experience and expertise of the Committee's Staff, which included former FBI and CIA employees as well as attorneys.
- 5. As I stated on the Senate Floor, the Committee's Study was "one of the most thorough investigations in the history of the United States

Senate." The final Report was "based on a five-year review of over six million pages of documents, including interrogation logs, interview transcripts, internal emails and memoranda, official presentations to Congress, the Justice Department and the White House, and other documents." It relied primarily on the CIA's own records created contemporaneously or close in time with events that were described in them, and included a review of interviews conducted, also close in time to actual events, by the CIA's Inspector General. The investigation's "findings do not rest on speculation or incriminating fragments of communications, but on a vast body of documentary evidence."

6. On December 13, 2002, the Committee approved the Study by a bipartisan 9-6 vote. On April 13, 2014, the Committee decided to make the executive summary of the Study, the findings and conclusions, and the Minority Views, public by an 11-3 bipartisan vote. The Study was filed as a Senate report (S. Report 113-288) on December 9, 2014. It maintained bipartisan backing, with support from Senator John McCain (R-AZ). The full Study exceeds 6,700 pages and includes approximately 38,000 footnotes.

- 7. New interviews were not conducted because the CIA, citing a

 Justice Department criminal inquiry, would not instruct its

 employees to participate in interviews. However, the Study

 included a review of interviews conducted close in time to actual

 events by the CIA's Inspector General.
- 8. It is true that the minority leadership of the Committee withdrew from participation in the investigation based on the Department of Justice's criminal inquiry and the minority's determination that many of the relevant witnesses would likely decline to be interviewed by the Committee. The minority nonetheless maintained access to the same millions of pages of CIA and other documents that the majority reviewed. The majority provided drafts of the Study's sections to the minority for review as soon as those sections were complete.
- 9. The Study's critics, including the defendants and former CIA officials acting as declarants, have been unable to identify factual errors in the Study or otherwise undermine the Study's reliability.
- 10. Unfounded criticism of the Study by those who would rather keep secret this chapter in our Nation's history does nothing to change

the facts: the Report is meticulous, accurate, and provides the American people with critical information that was long kept hidden from them.

* * *

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Ron Wyden

Dated: July 10, 2017 Washington, DC

DECLARATION OF SENATOR RON WYDEN Page | 5

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** I hereby certify that on the 10th day of July, 2017, I caused to be 2 3 electronically filed and served the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using 4 the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to the 5 following: 6 7 Andrew I. Warden andrew.warden@usdoj.gov 8 9 Attorney for the United States of America 10 Brian S. Paszamant: 11 Paszamant@blankrome.com 12 Henry F. Schuelke, III: 13 Hschuelke@blankrome.com 14 James T. Smith: 15 Smith-Jt@blankrome.com 16 Christopher W. Tompkins: 17 Ctompkins@bpmlaw.com 18 Attorneys for Defendants 19 20 21 s/ Lawrence S. Lustberg Lawrence S. Lustberg (admitted *pro hac vice*) 22 LLustberg@gibbonslaw.com 23 24 25 26 DECLARATION OF SENATOR RON WYDEN Page | 6